



transverse Spin

phenomena
in polarized p+p collisions

at



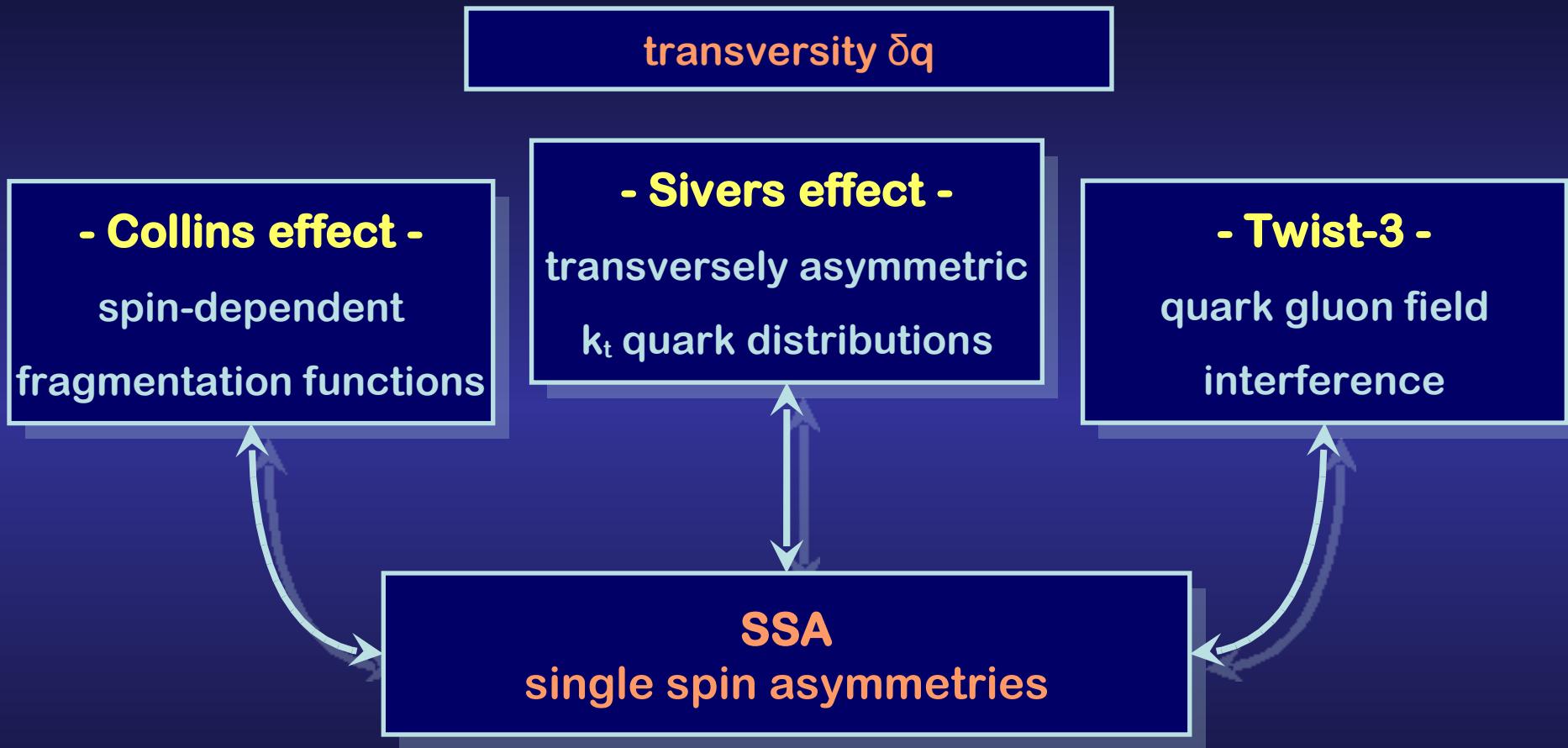
K. Oleg Eyser on behalf of the PHENIX
collaboration

XV International Workshop
on Deep-Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects

DIS 2007
Munich, Germany
April 18, 2007

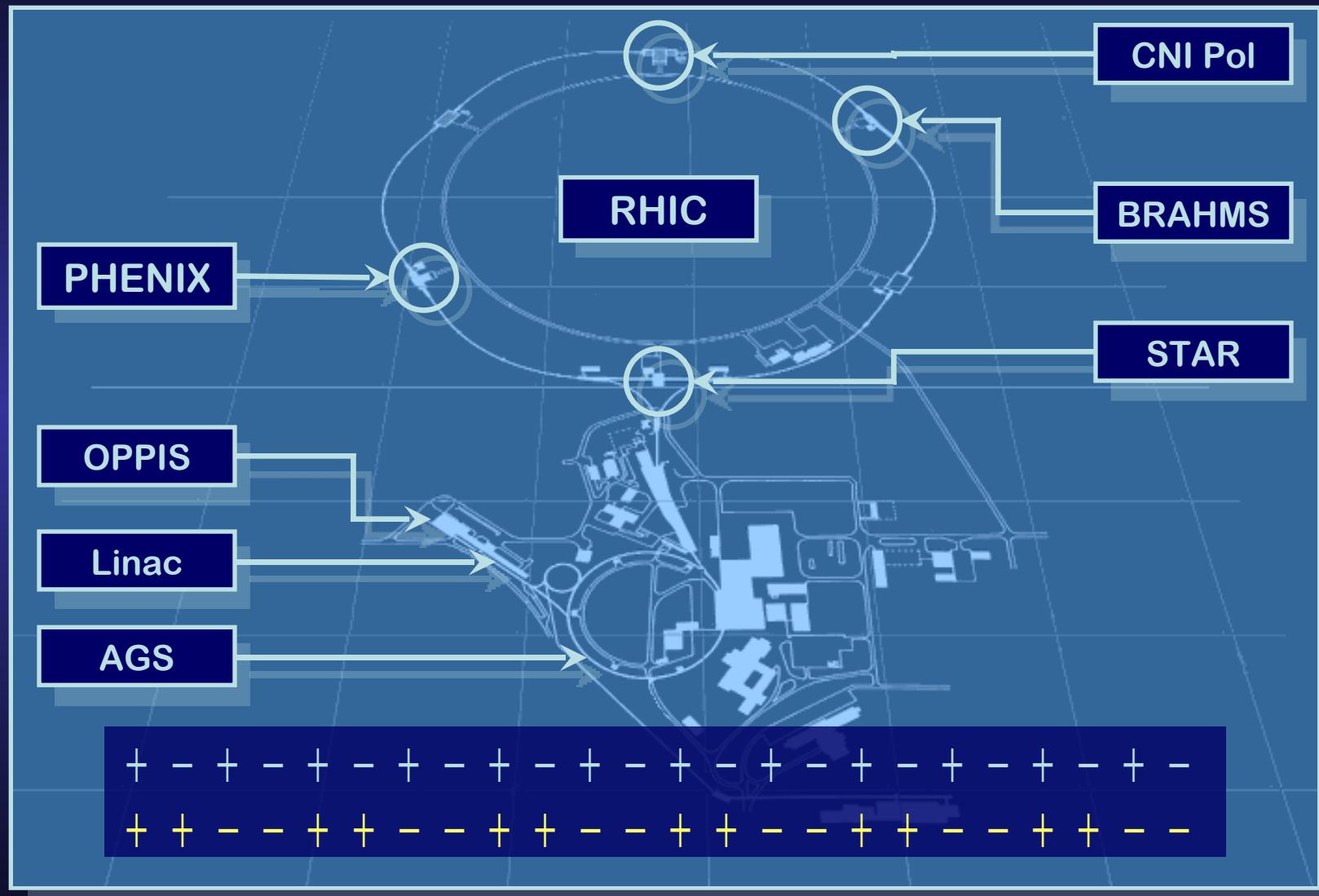


Transverse Asymmetries

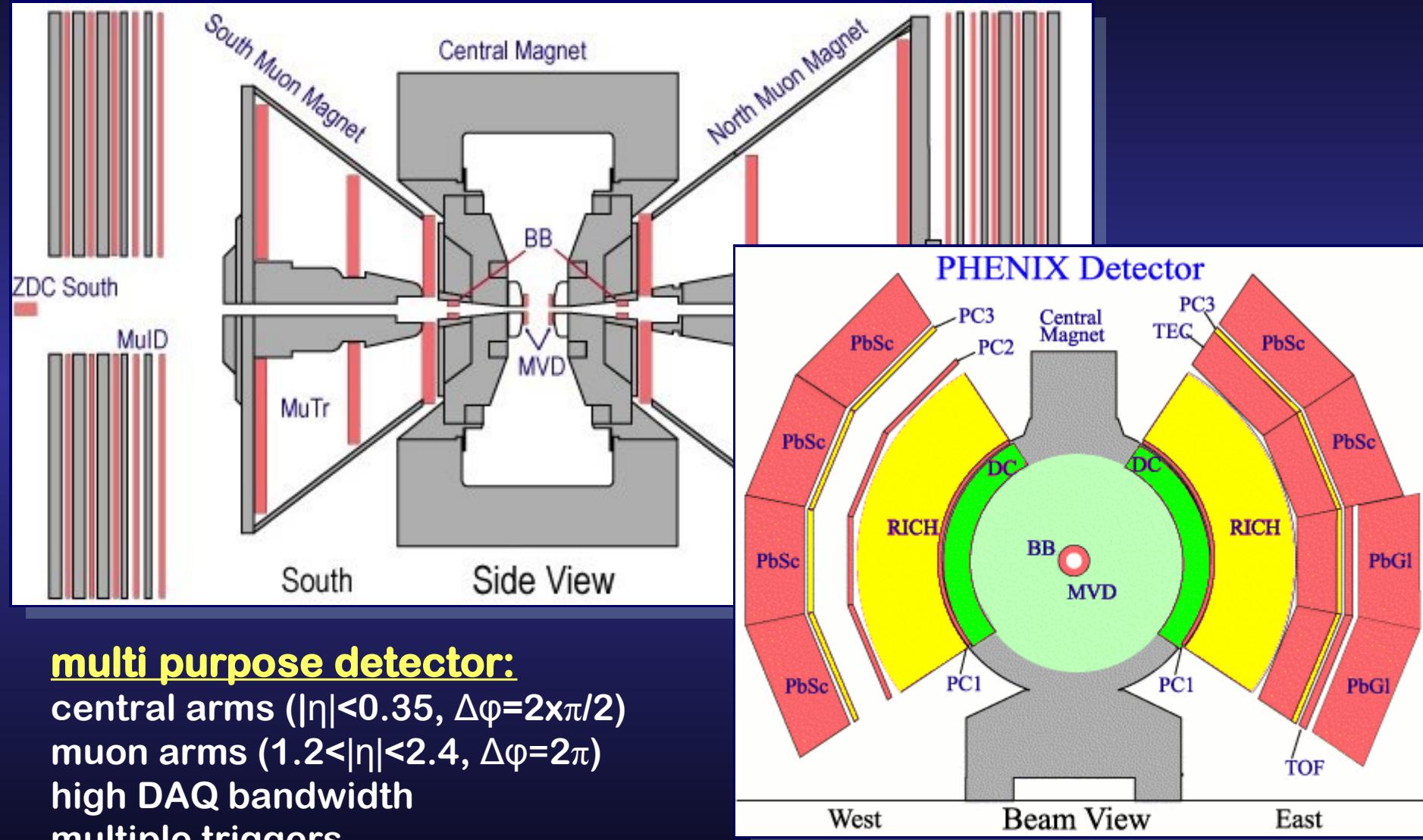


E704, BELLE, BRAHMS, COMPASS, HERMES, STAR, and PHENIX?

RHIC



PHENIX



multi purpose detector:

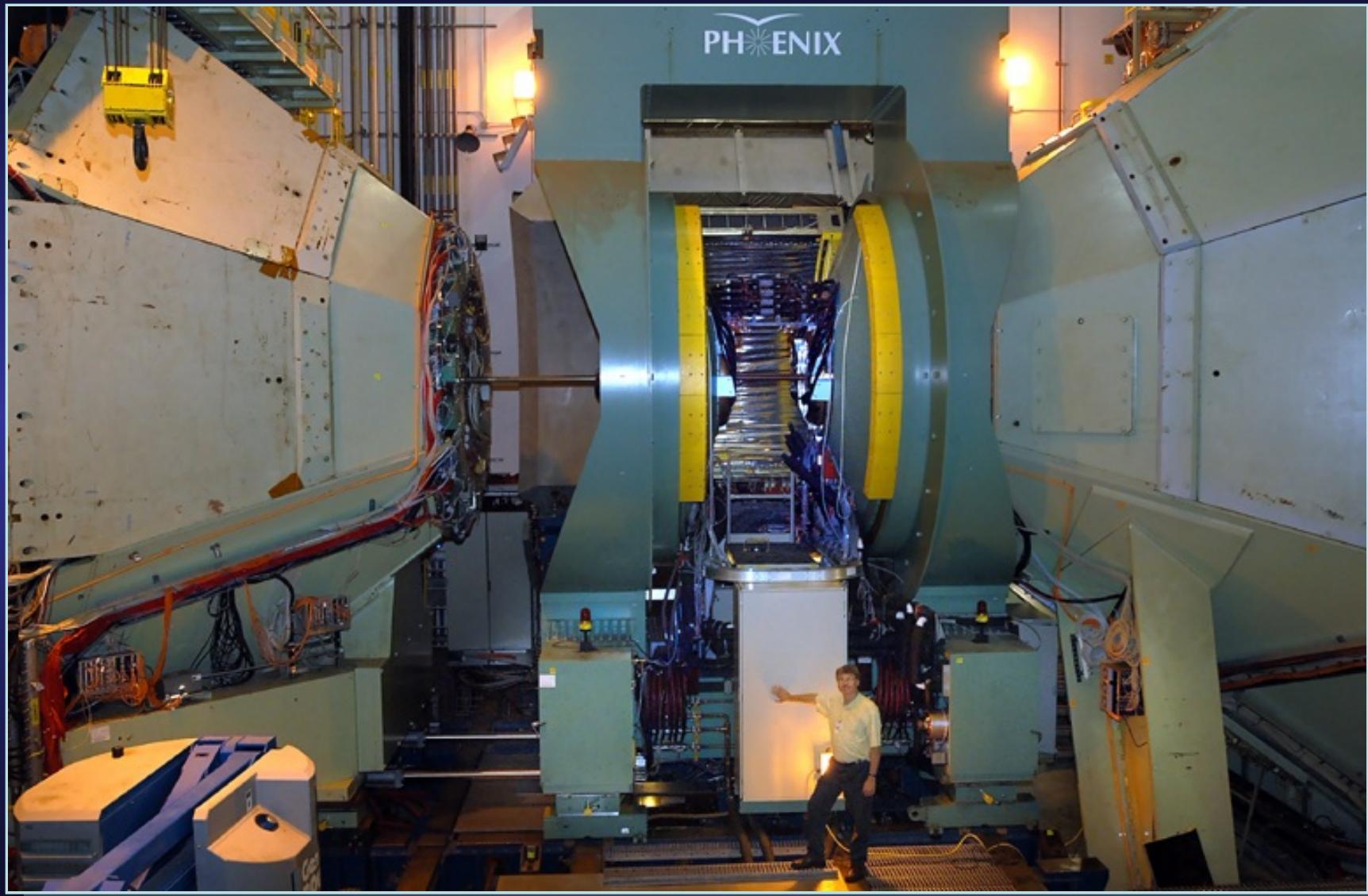
central arms ($|\eta| < 0.35$, $\Delta\phi = 2\pi/2$)

muon arms ($1.2 < |\eta| < 2.4$, $\Delta\phi = 2\pi$)

high DAQ bandwidth

multiple triggers

PHENIX

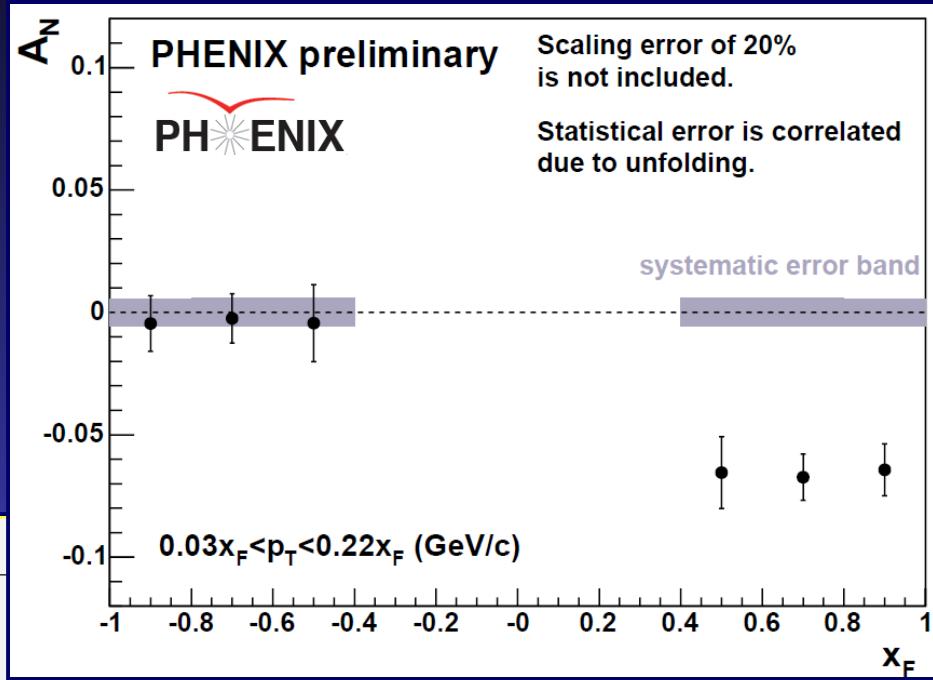
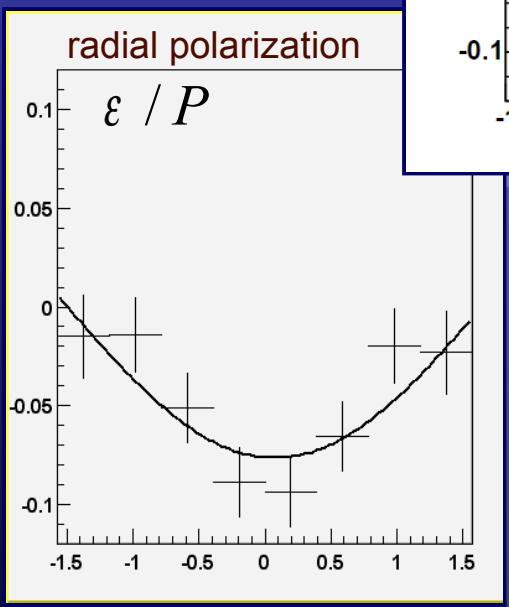
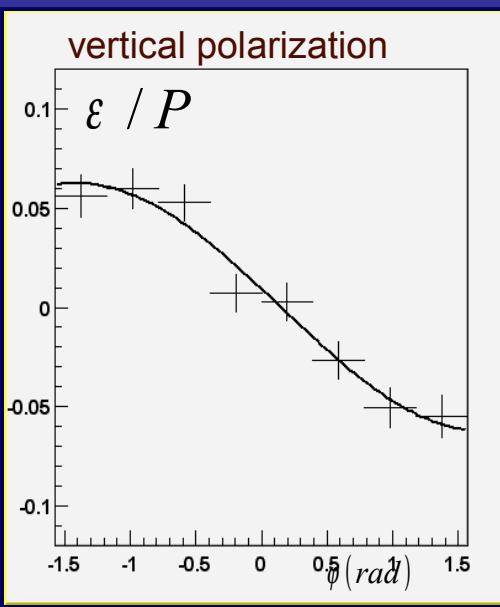


Forward Neutron Asymmetries

Zero Degree Calorimeter
behind Dx magnet

neutron → shower max

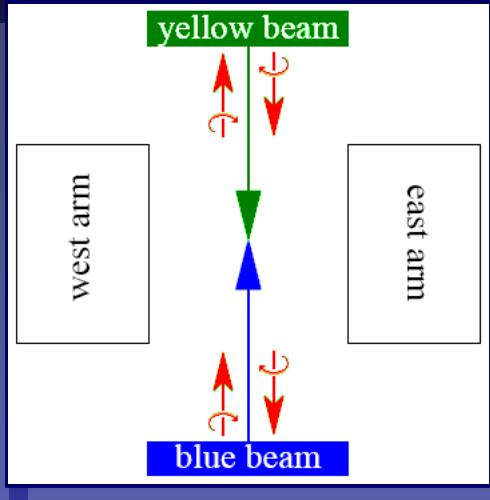
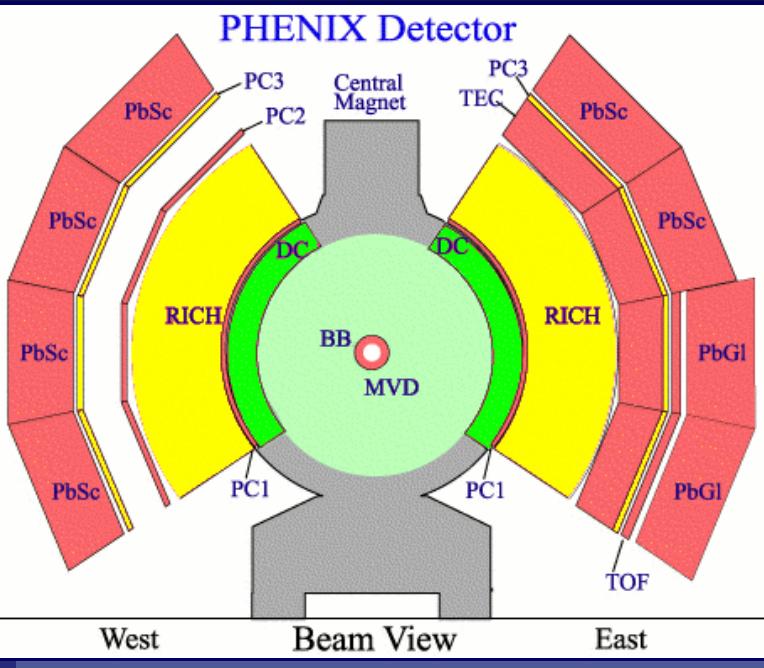
$$\varepsilon = \frac{\sqrt{N_{left}^{\uparrow} \cdot N_{right}^{\downarrow}} - \sqrt{N_{left}^{\downarrow} \cdot N_{right}^{\uparrow}}}{\sqrt{N_{left}^{\uparrow} \cdot N_{right}^{\downarrow}} + \sqrt{N_{left}^{\downarrow} \cdot N_{right}^{\uparrow}}}$$



Local polarimetry:

- monitoring of polarization vector
- confirmation of spin rotator efficiency

Inclusive Measurements



data set:

2002:
 $L = 0.15 \text{ pb}^{-1}$, $P \approx 15\%$

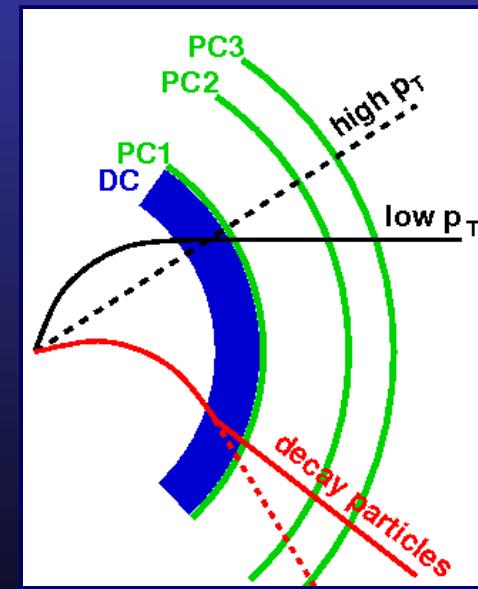
2005:
same statistics, $P \approx 47\%$

2006: radial $P \approx 55\%$
 3.3 pb^{-1}

charged hadrons:

central magnetic field
drift chamber

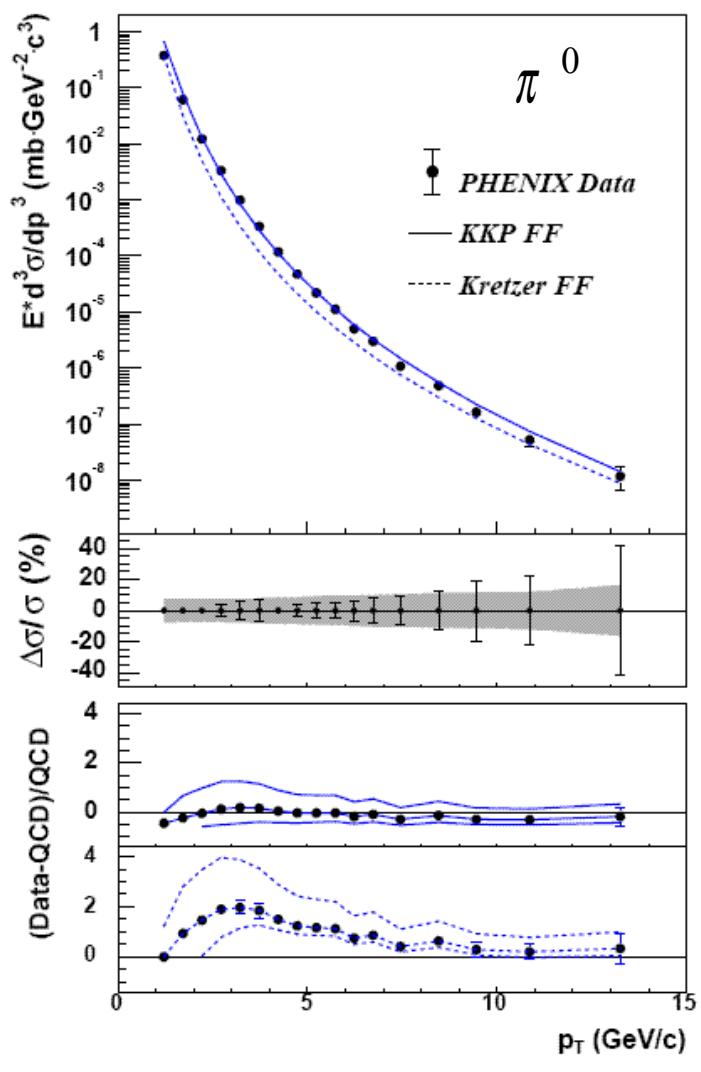
vertex
track quality
DC zed position
RICH nPMT
PC matching



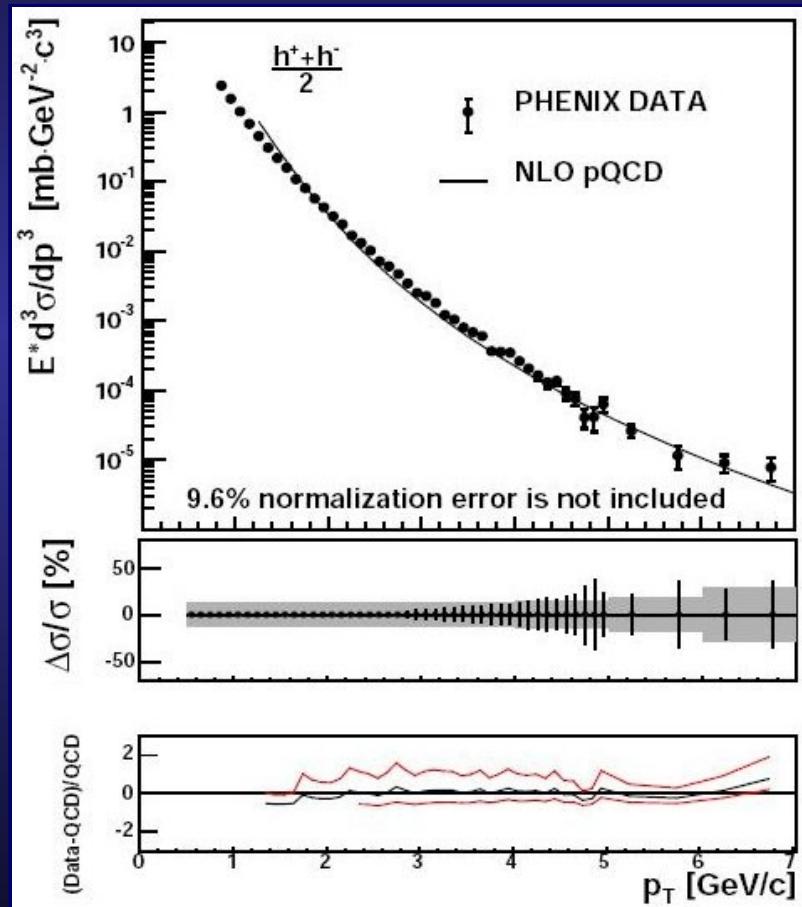
neutral pions: ($\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$)

calorimeters $\Delta\phi \times \Delta\vartheta = 0.01 \times 0.01$
energy threshold
energy asymmetry
shower shape
charged track veto

Cross Sections



in good agreement with NLO pQCD over 5-8 orders of magnitude



Raw Asymmetries

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} \propto 1 + A_N \cdot P \cdot \cos\phi$$

$$N \propto L \cdot \Delta\Omega \cdot E(\Delta\Omega) \cdot (1 + A_N \cdot P \cdot \langle \cos\phi \rangle)$$

efficiency (left / right)

luminosity (P_\downarrow / P_\uparrow)

acceptance (p_t / charge / left / right)



$$\frac{N_L^\uparrow \cdot N_R^\downarrow}{N_L^\downarrow \cdot N_R^\uparrow} = \frac{(1 + A_N \cdot P \cdot c_L) \cdot (1 + A_N \cdot P \cdot c_R)}{(1 - A_N \cdot P \cdot c_L) \cdot (1 - A_N \cdot P \cdot c_R)}$$

$$N_L^\uparrow \propto L^\uparrow \cdot E_L \cdot (1 + A_N \cdot P \cdot c_L)$$

$$N_R^\uparrow \propto L^\uparrow \cdot E_R \cdot (1 - A_N \cdot P \cdot c_R)$$

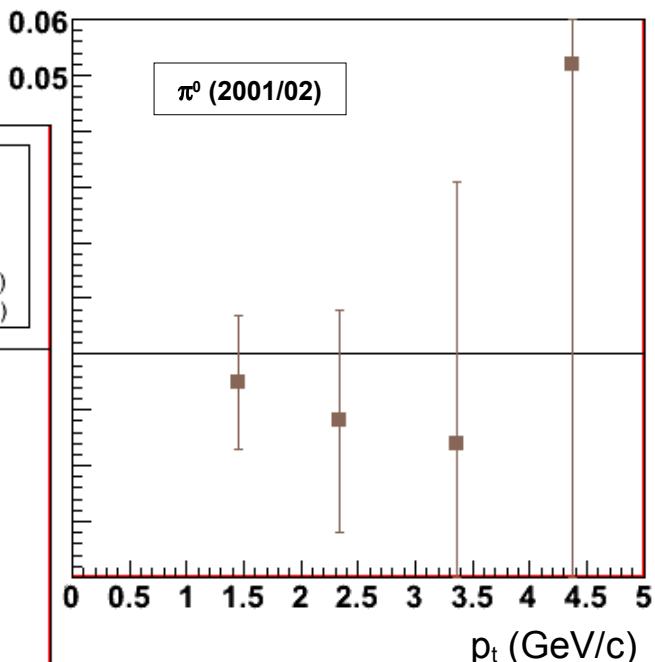
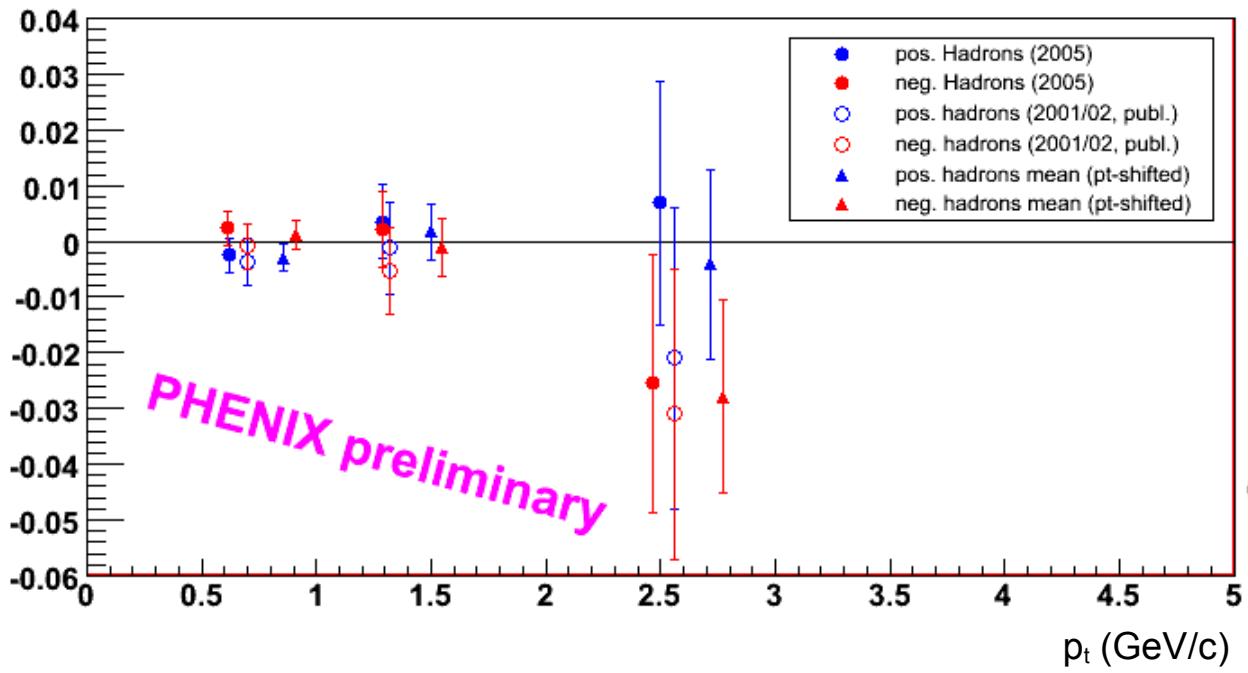
$$N_L^\downarrow \propto L^\downarrow \cdot E_L \cdot (1 - A_N \cdot P \cdot c_L)$$

$$N_R^\downarrow \propto L^\downarrow \cdot E_R \cdot (1 + A_N \cdot P \cdot c_R)$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{(N_\uparrow^2 + N_\downarrow^2) \cdot (c_L + c_R) \pm \sqrt{(N_\uparrow^2 + N_\downarrow^2)^2 \cdot (c_L + c_R)^2 - 4 \cdot c_L \cdot c_R \cdot (N_\uparrow^2 - N_\downarrow^2)^2}}{2 \cdot c_L \cdot c_R \cdot (N_\uparrow^2 - N_\downarrow^2)}$$

Inclusive Single Spin Asymmetries

[Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 202001 (2005)]



$$A_N^{\pi^0} = \frac{A_N^{\text{peak}} - rA_N^{\text{bg}}}{1 - r}$$

P = 15% in 2002, P = 47% in 2005

polarization scaling uncertainty: 30%⁽²⁰⁰²⁾, ≈ 20%⁽²⁰⁰⁵⁾

residual polarization in *unpolarized* beam:
< 10% and small A_N

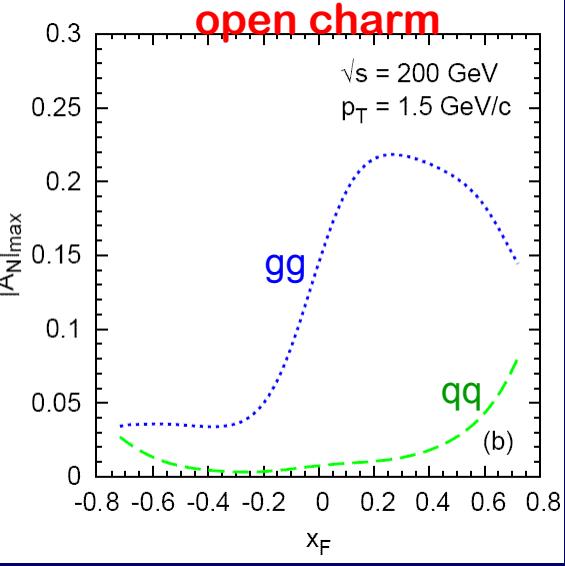
helps constrain gluon Sivers:

Anselmino et al., PRD74:094011 (2006)

Heavy Flavor

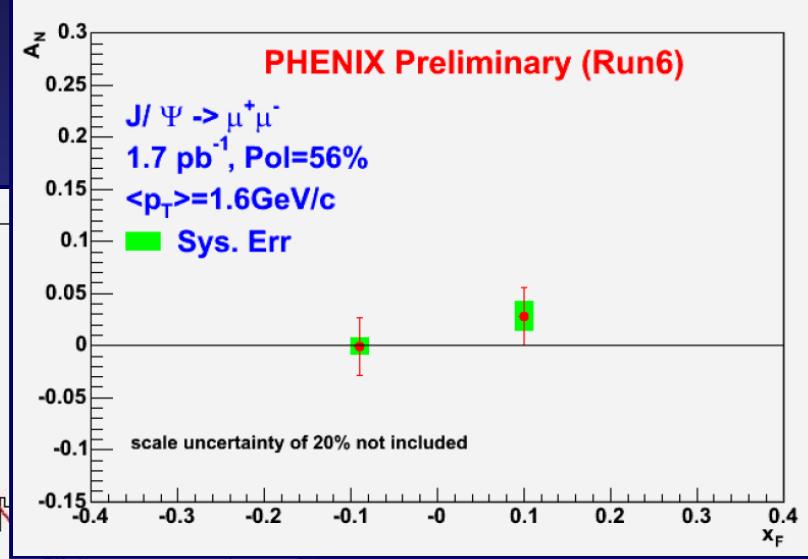
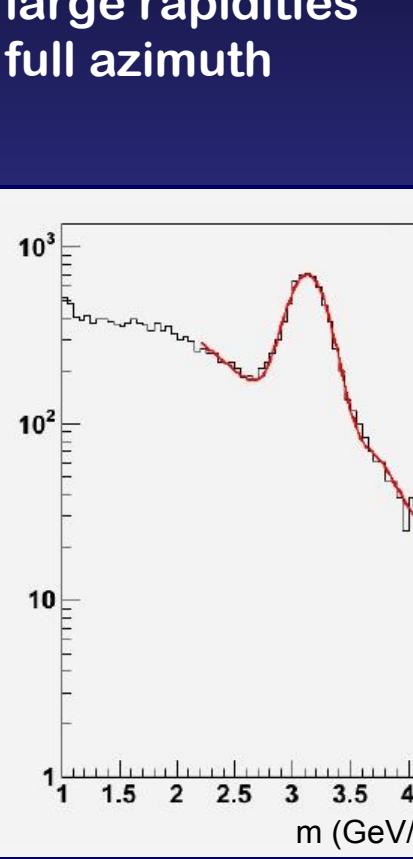
open charm

$\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$
 $p_T = 1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$



J/Ψ di-muon decay: muon spectrometers

- large rapidities
- full azimuth

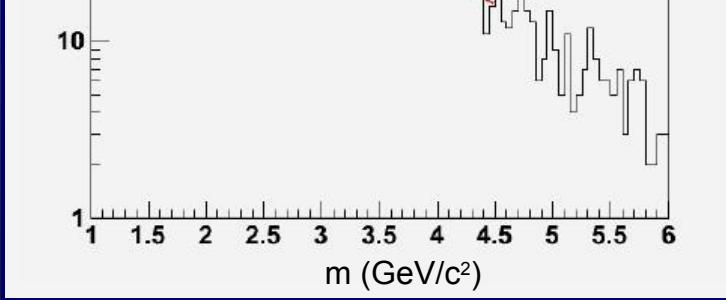


Anselmino et al. [hep-ph/0407100]

gluon dominance
minimized Collins
Sivers $\rightarrow A_N$

2005: 0.15 pb^{-1}

2006: 2.7 pb^{-1}



bg. asymmetry:

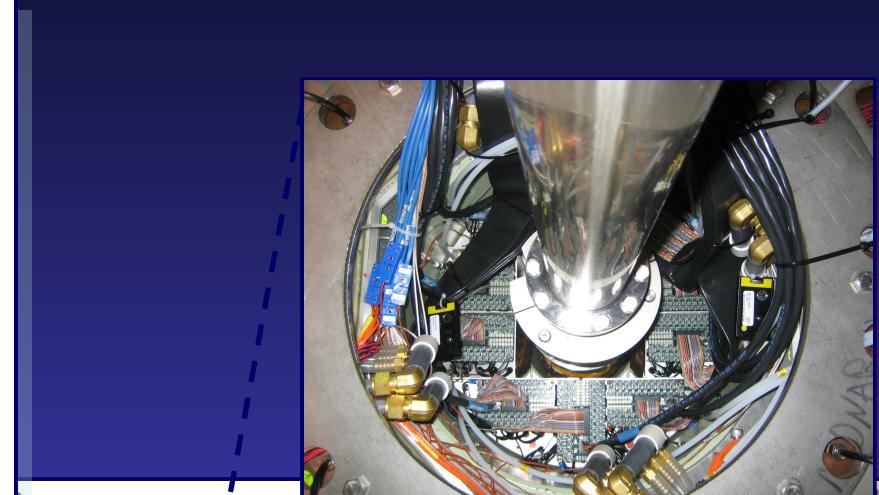
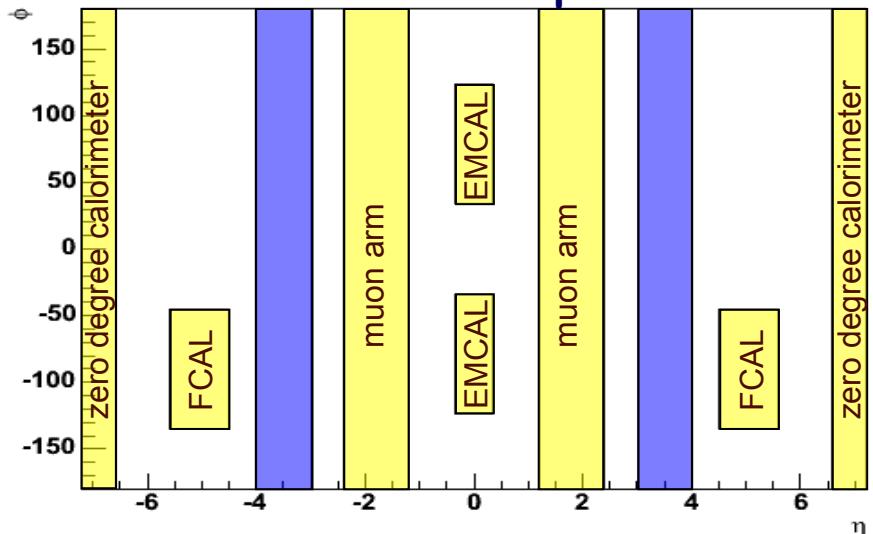
- side-bands
- like-sign spectrum

$$\frac{dN}{dM} = A \cdot e^{-K \cdot M} + N \cdot \frac{1}{2\pi \sqrt{\sigma}} e^{-\frac{(M - M_{J/\Psi})^2}{2\sigma^2}} + N' \cdot \frac{1}{2\pi \sqrt{\sigma}} e^{-\frac{(M - M_{J/\Psi}')^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

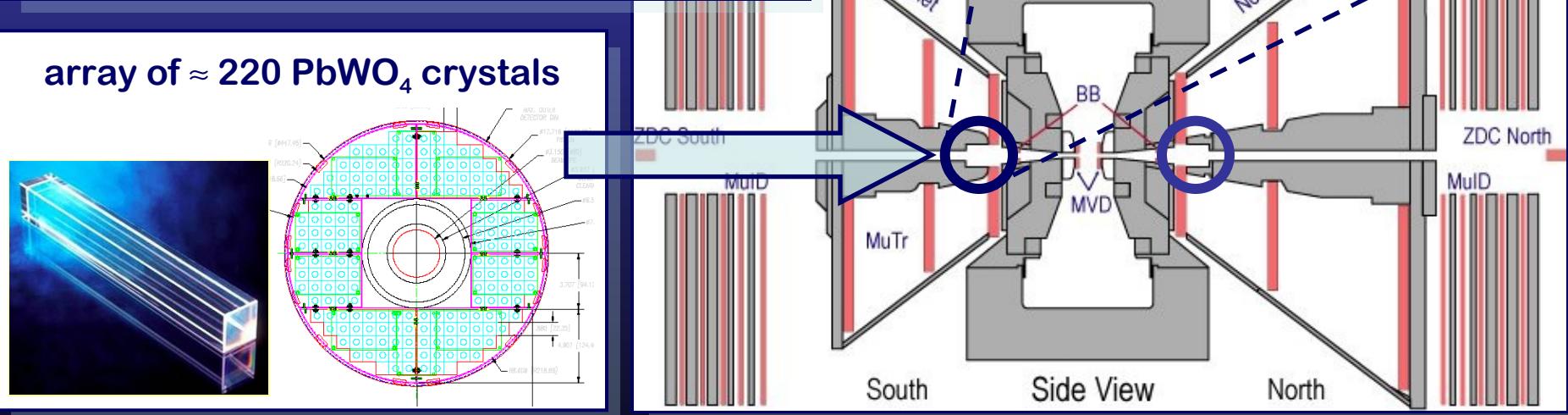
$$A_N^{J/\Psi} = \frac{A_N^{\text{peak}} - r A_N^{\text{bg}}}{1 - r}$$

The Muon Piston Calorimeter

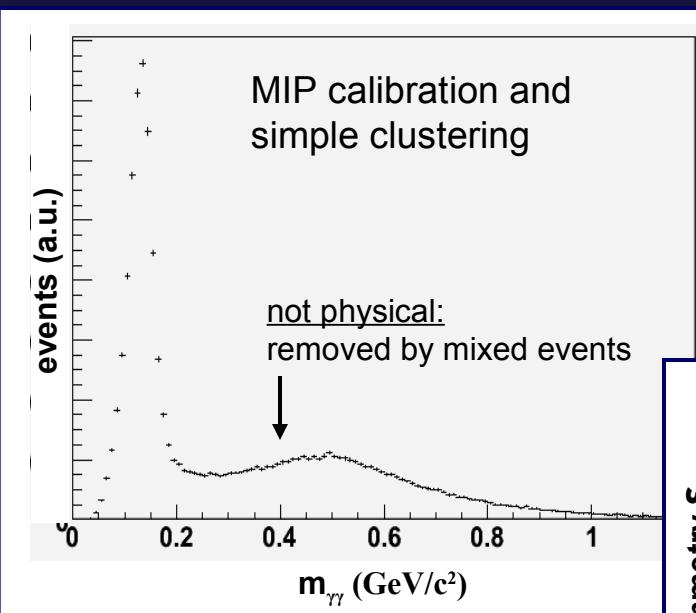
PHENIX acceptance



array of ≈ 220 PbWO₄ crystals



Forward Neutral Pions



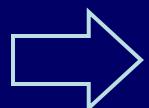
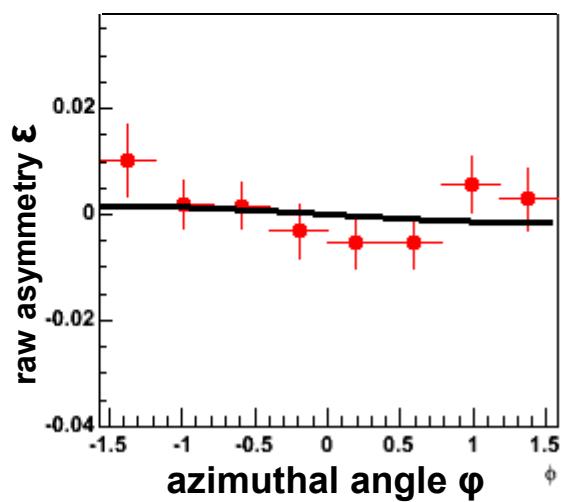
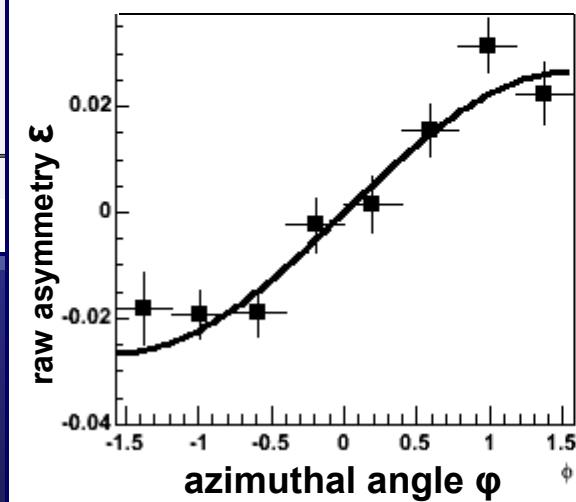
2006:

- commissioning during 200 GeV transverse
- 20 nb^{-1} at 62.4 GeV transverse
- add. local polarimeter (200 GeV longitudinal)

asymmetries in forward direction

- energy (x_F) dependent
- no asymmetry in backward direction ($x_F < 0$)

on-going analysis, waiting for final data production

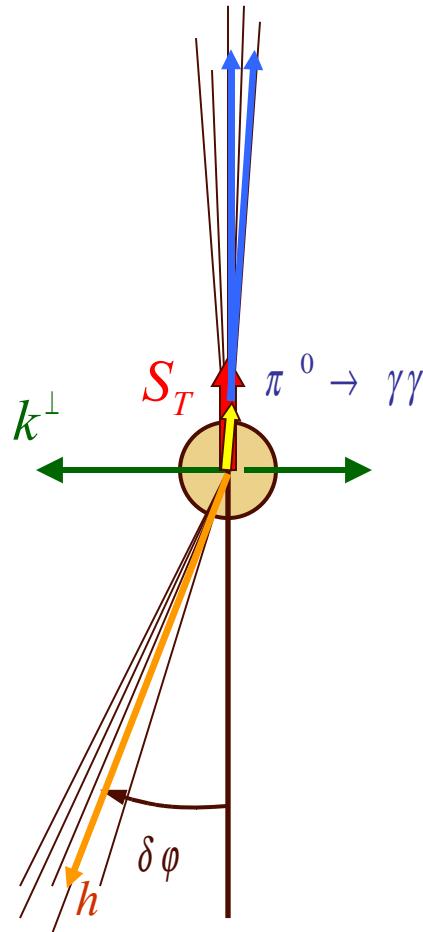


more about PHENIX upgrades:
J. Lajoie in *Spin Physics 9* on Thursday

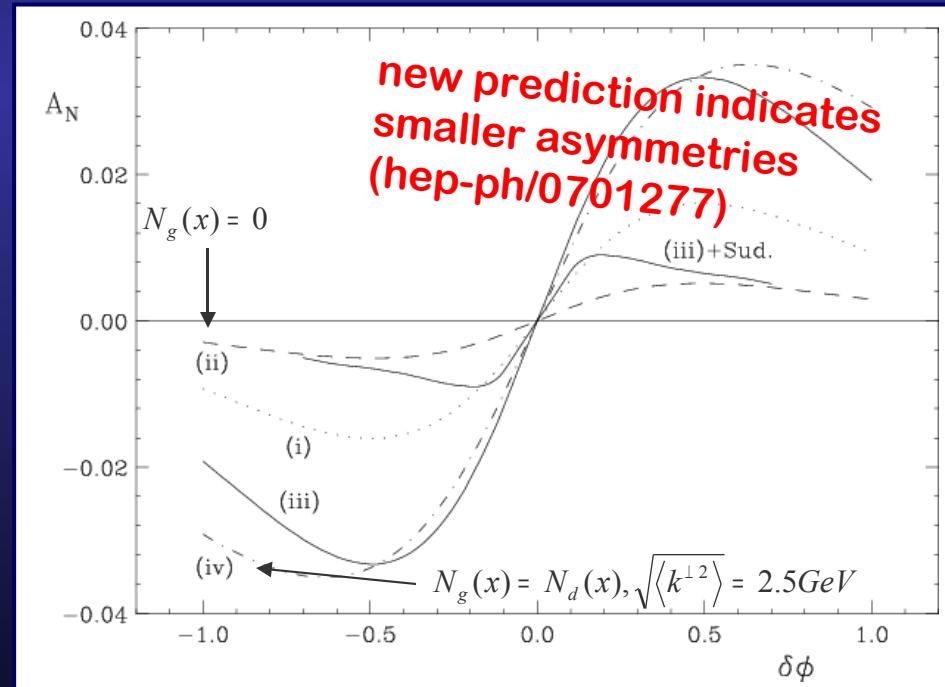
Two-Jet back-to-back Correlations

D. Boer and W. Vogelsang,
Phys. Rev. D **69**, 094025 (2004)

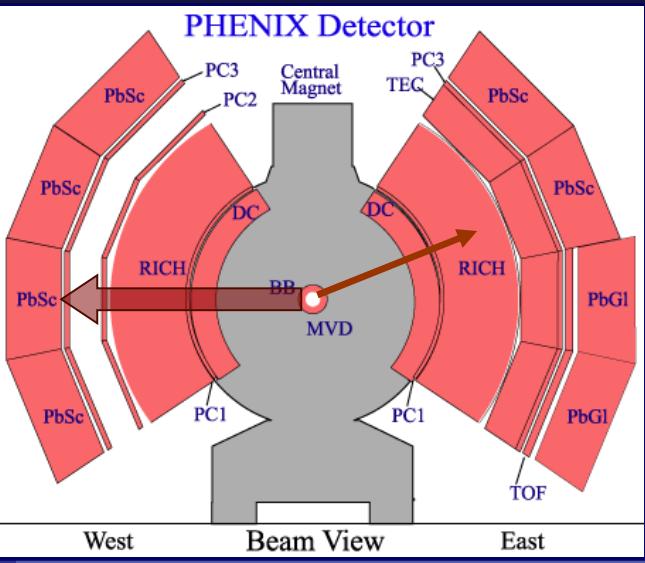
$$\hat{f}(x, k^\perp, S_T) = f(x, k^\perp) + \frac{1}{2} \Delta^N f(x, k^\perp) \frac{S_T \cdot (P \times k^\perp)}{\|S_T\| \|P\| \|k^\perp\|}$$



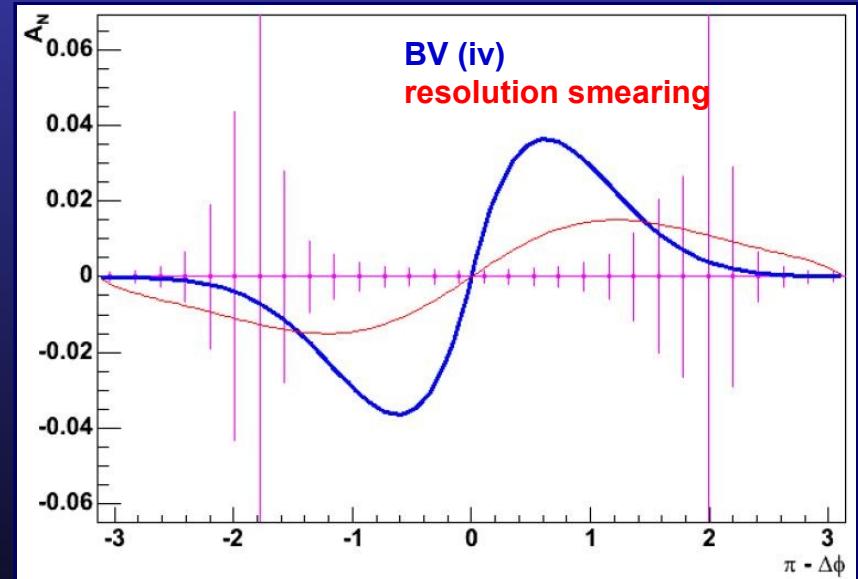
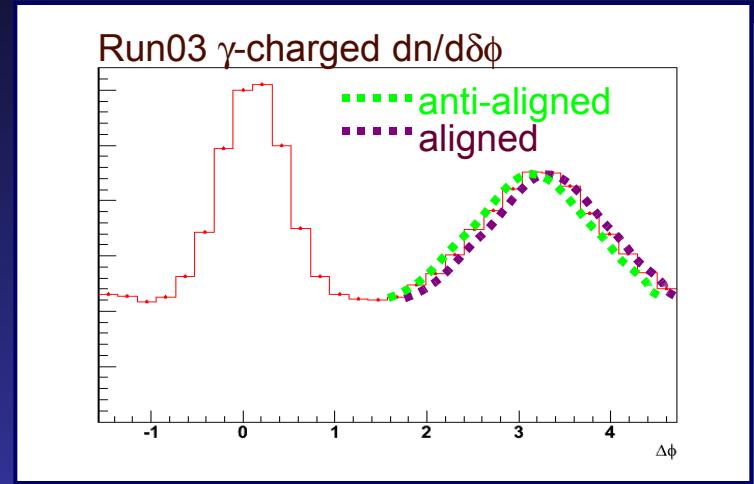
$$A_N = \frac{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\delta\phi) - \sigma^{\downarrow}(\delta\phi)}{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\delta\phi) + \sigma^{\downarrow}(\delta\phi)} \quad \delta\phi = \phi_{jet1} - \phi_{jet2} + \pi$$



Two-Hadron back-to-back Correlations



$$\delta\phi = \phi_\pi - \phi_h + \pi$$



direction of central arms
→ radial polarization

radial polarization component in 2005

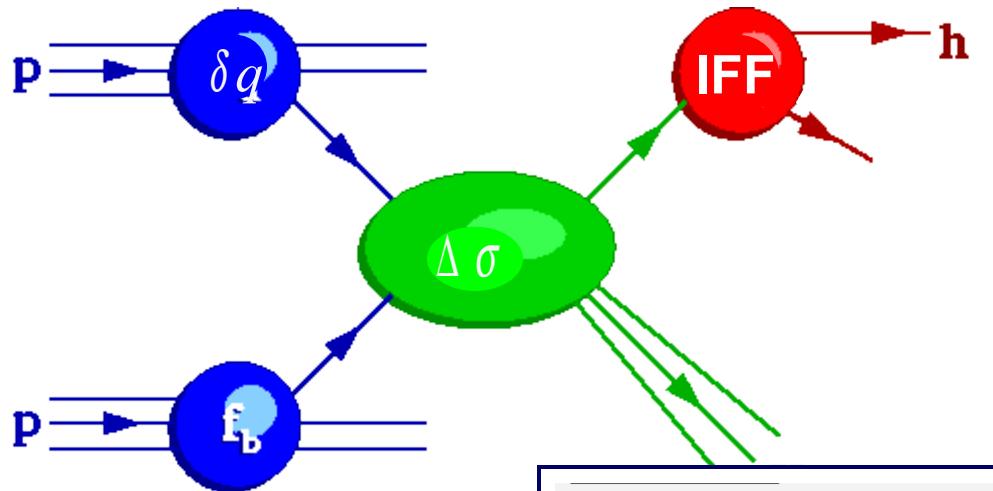
$P_{\text{blue}} = 8\%$, $P_{\text{yellow}} = 15\%$

→ $\sigma_{\text{stat}} = 5\%$ in away-side peak

2006:

radial polarization, 2.7 pb^{-1} at $P = 55\%$

Interference Fragmentation Function



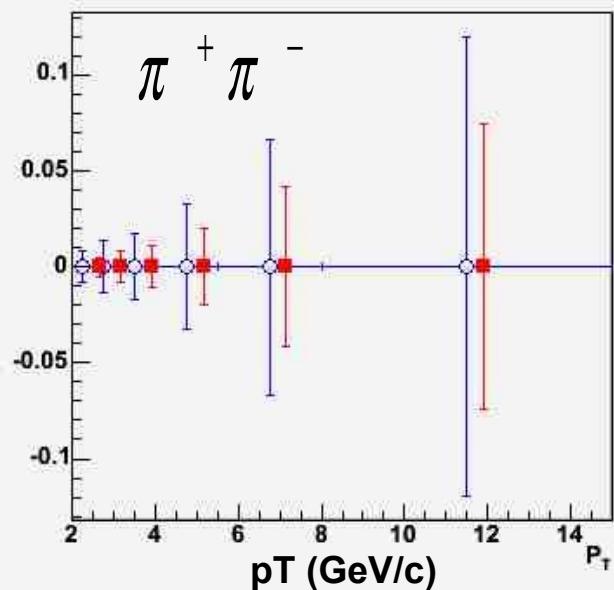
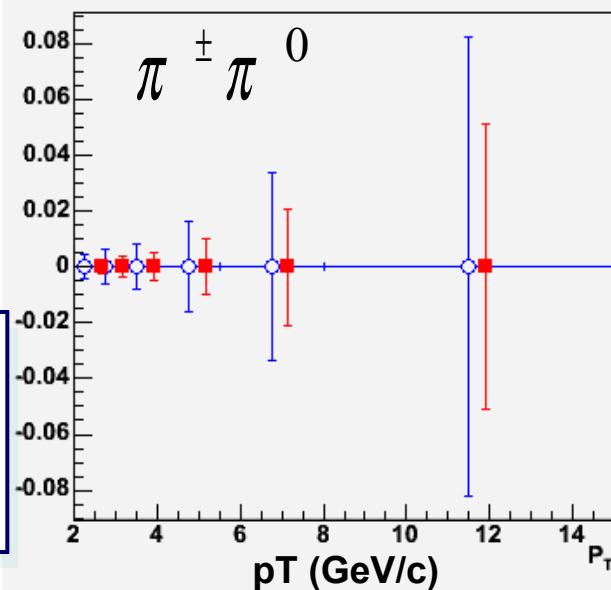
$$A_{UT} \propto \delta q \otimes IFF$$

$$A_{UT}(\phi) = \frac{1}{P} \cdot \frac{N_{\pi\pi}^{\uparrow}(\phi) - R \cdot N_{\pi\pi}^{\downarrow}(\phi)}{N_{\pi\pi}^{\uparrow}(\phi) + R \cdot N_{\pi\pi}^{\downarrow}(\phi)}$$

projections:

2006: 2.7 pb^{-1} at 55%

5.0 pb^{-1} at 65%



Summer-y

- **single spin asymmetries at midrapidity consistent with 0**
data from 2001/2 and 2005
2006 *radial* polarization:
reduced asymmetry due to acceptance ($< \frac{1}{2}$),
but large integrated luminosity and increased polarization
- **single spin asymmetries at forward rapidities**
energy dependence in forward direction
no asymmetry in backward direction
 J/ψ asymmetry consistent with zero
- **on-going analysis of two-hadron b2b asymmetries**
first look with *residual radial* polarization (2005)
mid-rapidity correlations (central arms)
forward region correlations (new calorimeter, $3 < \eta < 4$)
- **transversity from interference fragmentation function**
extraction using BELLE IFF
- **large negative forward neutron asymmetry**
no backward asymmetry, monitoring of polarization alignment



Thank you !!!